

# Inspiration Station: Driving Change through Stakeholder Cooperation for Green Futures

Online | 2025.01.14  
Kirils Gončarovs, TREA

[interreg-baltic.eu/project/enercacy](https://interreg-baltic.eu/project/enercacy)





# Agenda

**Intoduction**

**Showcase of initiatives**

Lund Municipality (SE)

Podkarpackie - Live and Breathe (PL)

Karelia University of Applied Sciences (FI)

*10-minute break*

Laflora Ltd (LV)

Estonian Islands Energy Agency (EE)

**End of the webinar**

# What is the Enercacy project all about?

Upscaling

Transition in municipalities

Energy communities

Climate and energy plans

Solar technologies

Prosumerism

Wind technologies

Learning by example

Energy democracy

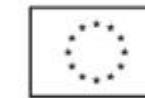


⌚ Inspiration Station: Driving Change through Stakeholder Cooperation for Green Futures  
January 14, 2026 at 9:00 - 11:00 CET. Prior registration to the webinar is required

## EnergyNet: breaking barriers in local energy sharing in Brunnshög district in Lund, Sweden

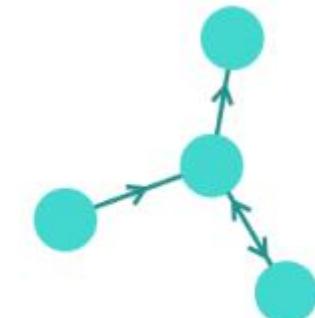
Markus Paulsson, Energy Strategist and Project Manager at Lund Municipality, Sweden

**Interreg**  
Baltic Sea Region



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ENERGY TRANSITION  
**Enercocracy**





# Internetfied energy by EnergyNet

Markus Paulsson

coaction  
lund



# Innovative Lund





CITY OF  
LUND

# Science heats & cools the city

Max IV

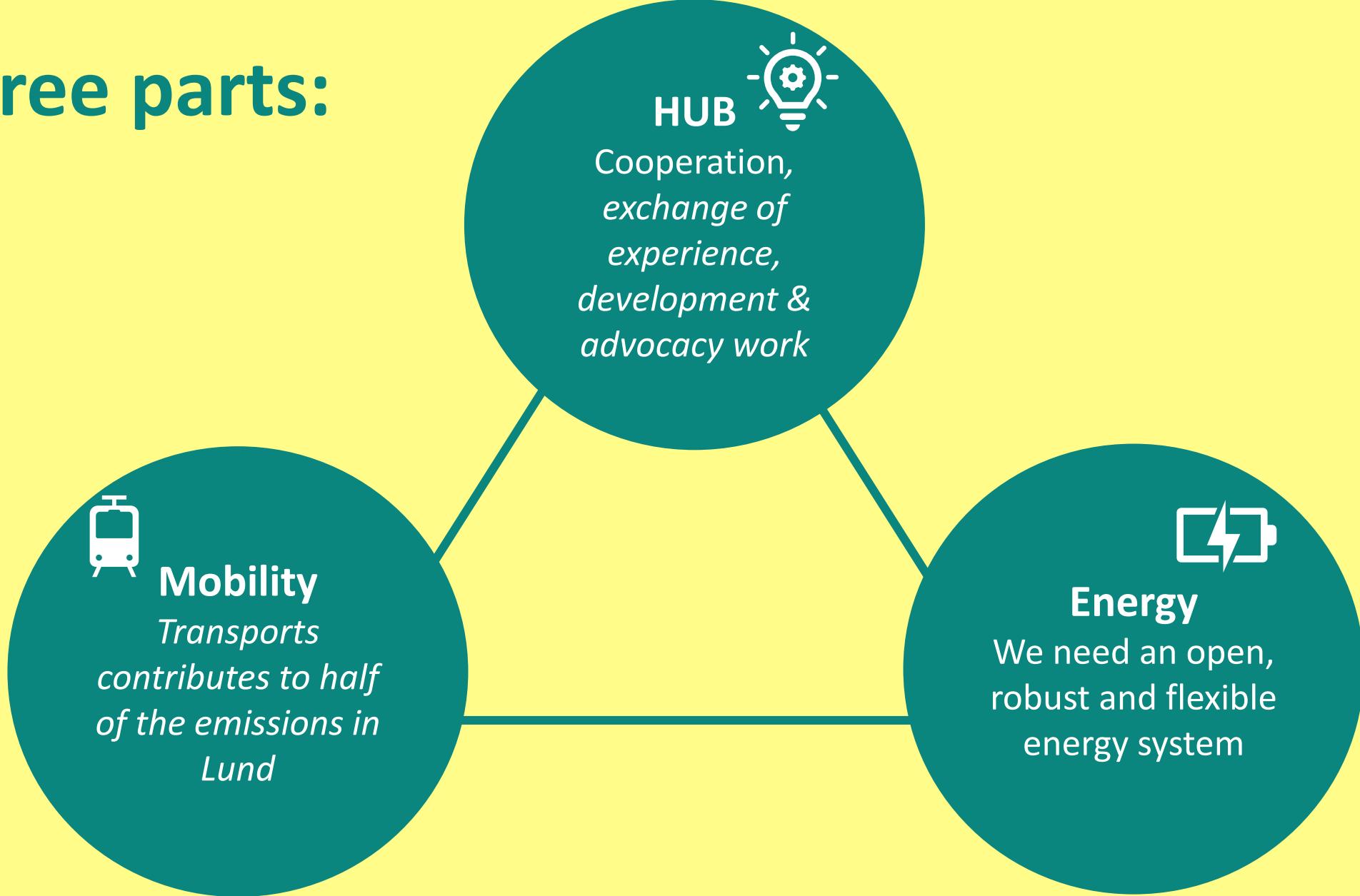
ESS



A photograph of a person riding a bicycle away from the camera on a paved path. The person is wearing a green helmet and a light-colored backpack. The path is lined with blossoming trees and bushes. In the background, a large, modern apartment building with many windows and green shutters is visible. The overall scene is bright and sunny.

coaction  
lund

# Three parts:



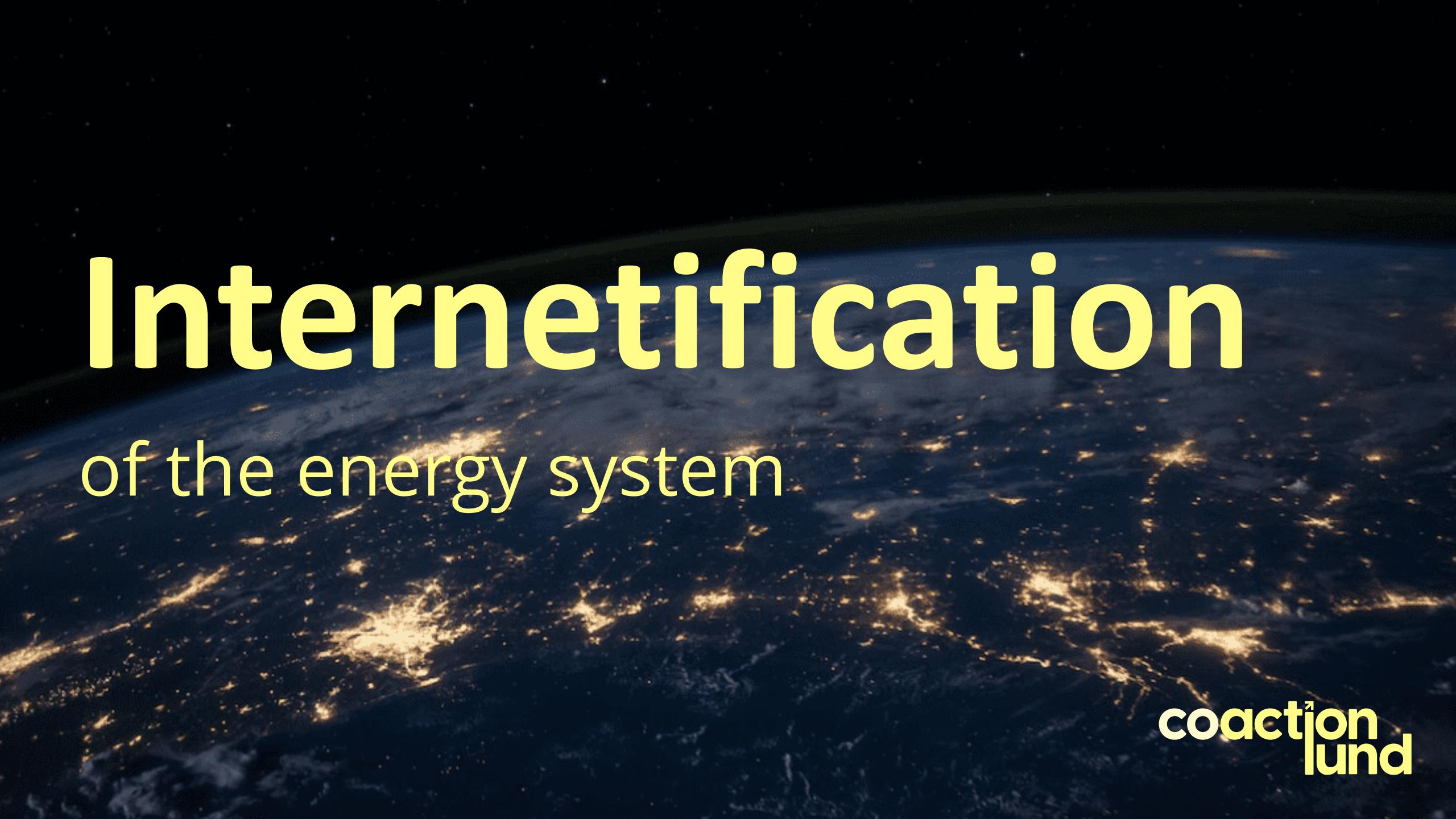
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VIAEUROPA



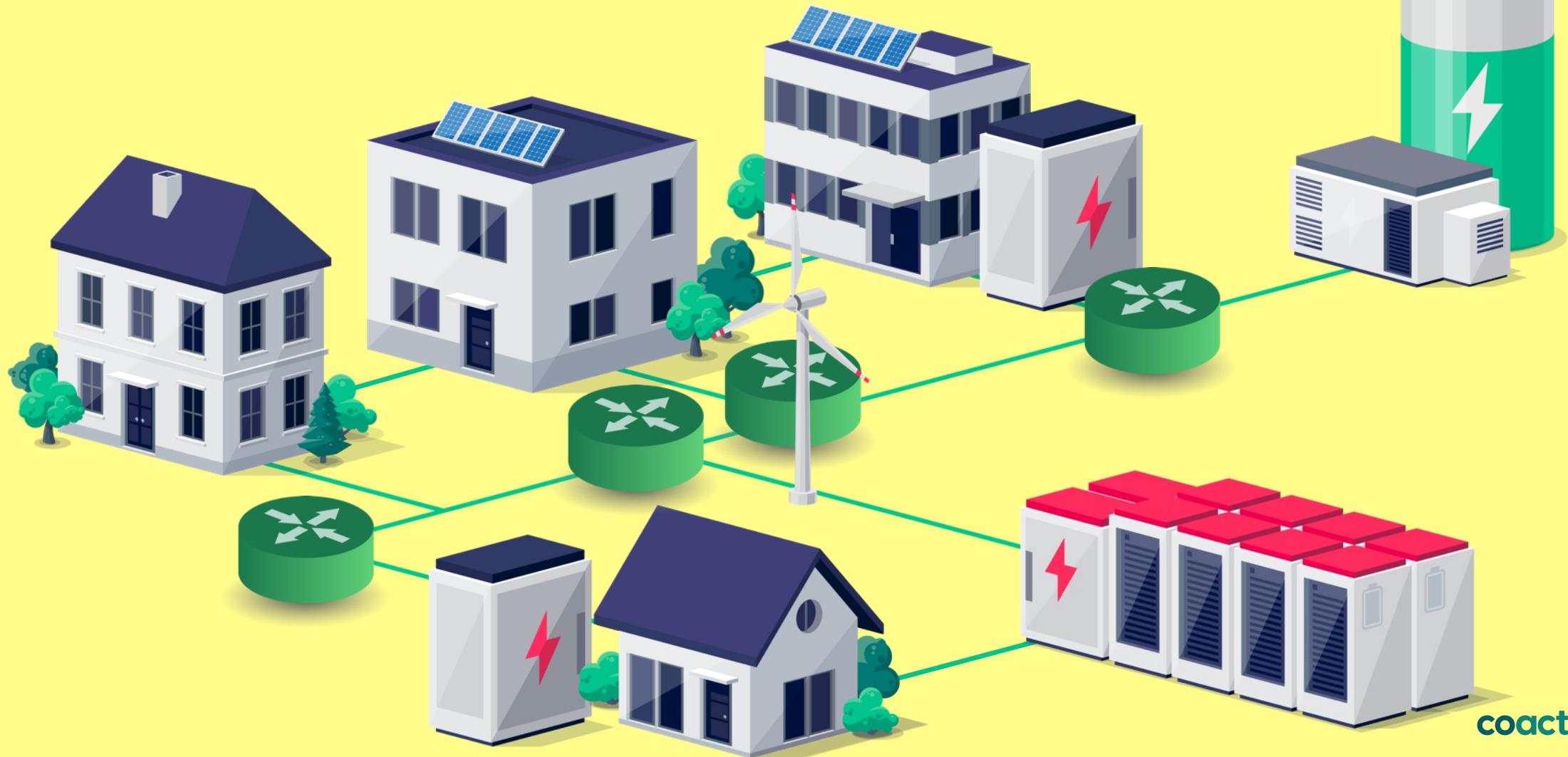
Jonas Birgersson  
- Electrical grids are like  
telephone grids

# Internetification of the energy system



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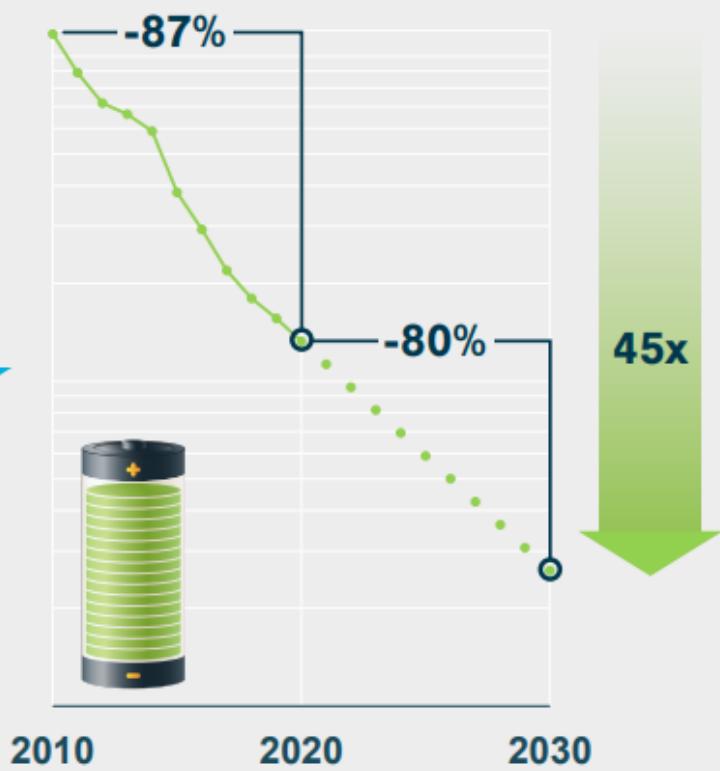
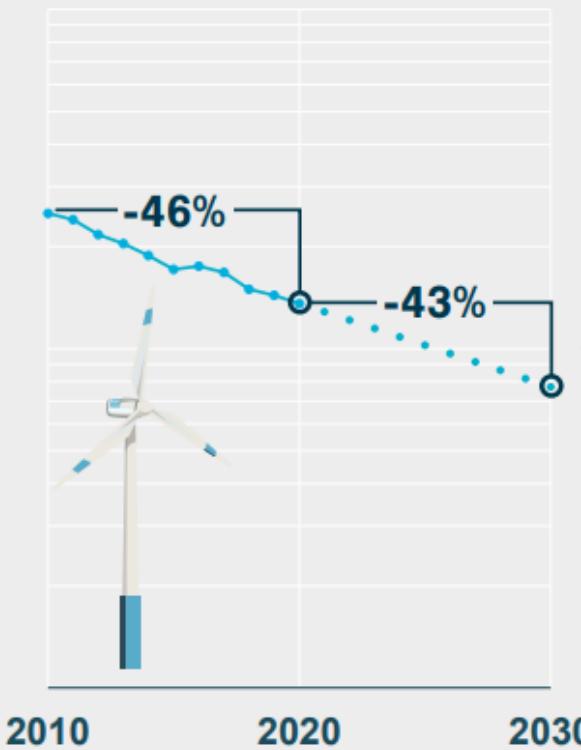
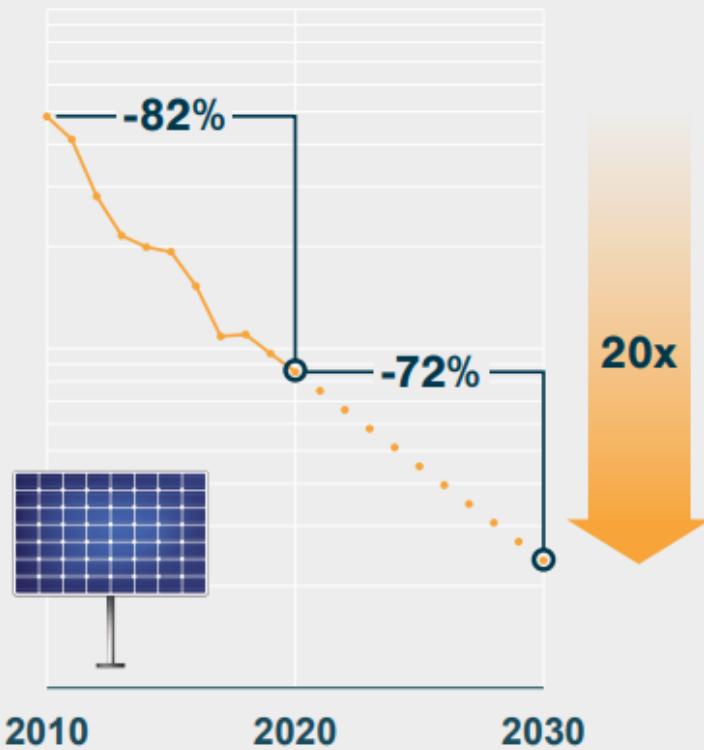
# EnergyNet – internetified grid



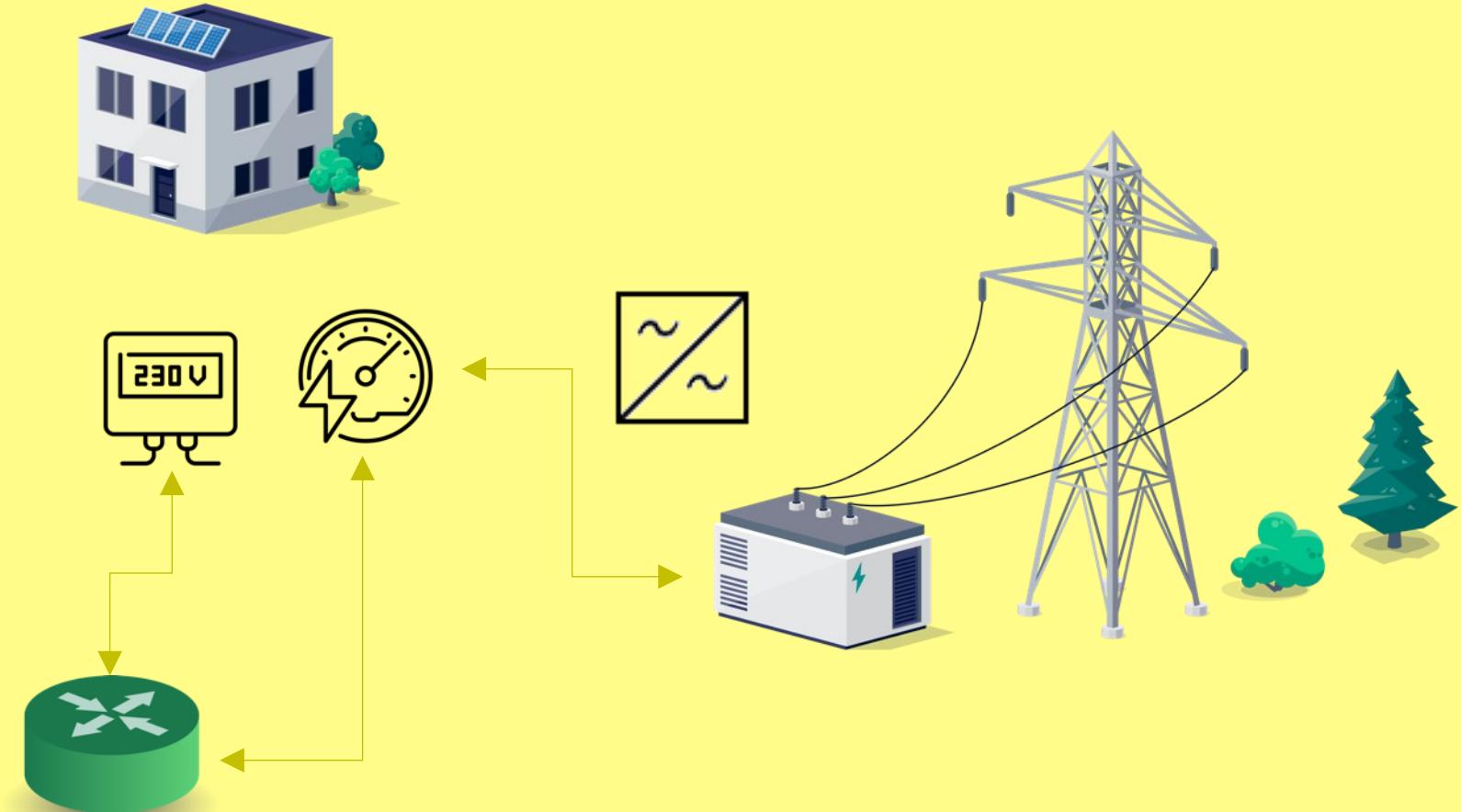
# 100% Solar, Wind, and Batteries is the Cheapest System by 2030

Falling costs drive technology disruptions. Solar and wind are already the cheapest new generation options, and cost less than existing coal, gas, and nuclear power plants in many areas. The cost of SWB systems will fall another 70% by 2030, making disruption inevitable.

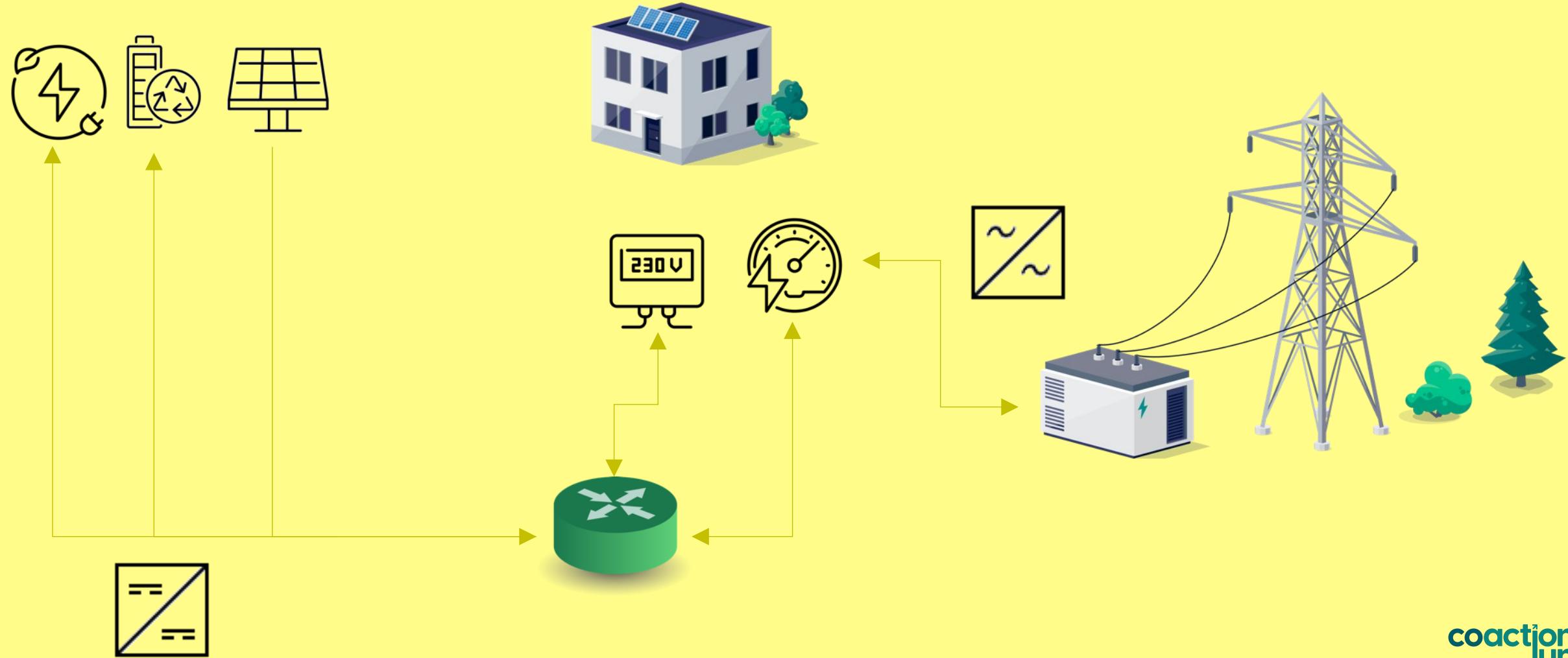
## \$/kWh (logarithmic plot)



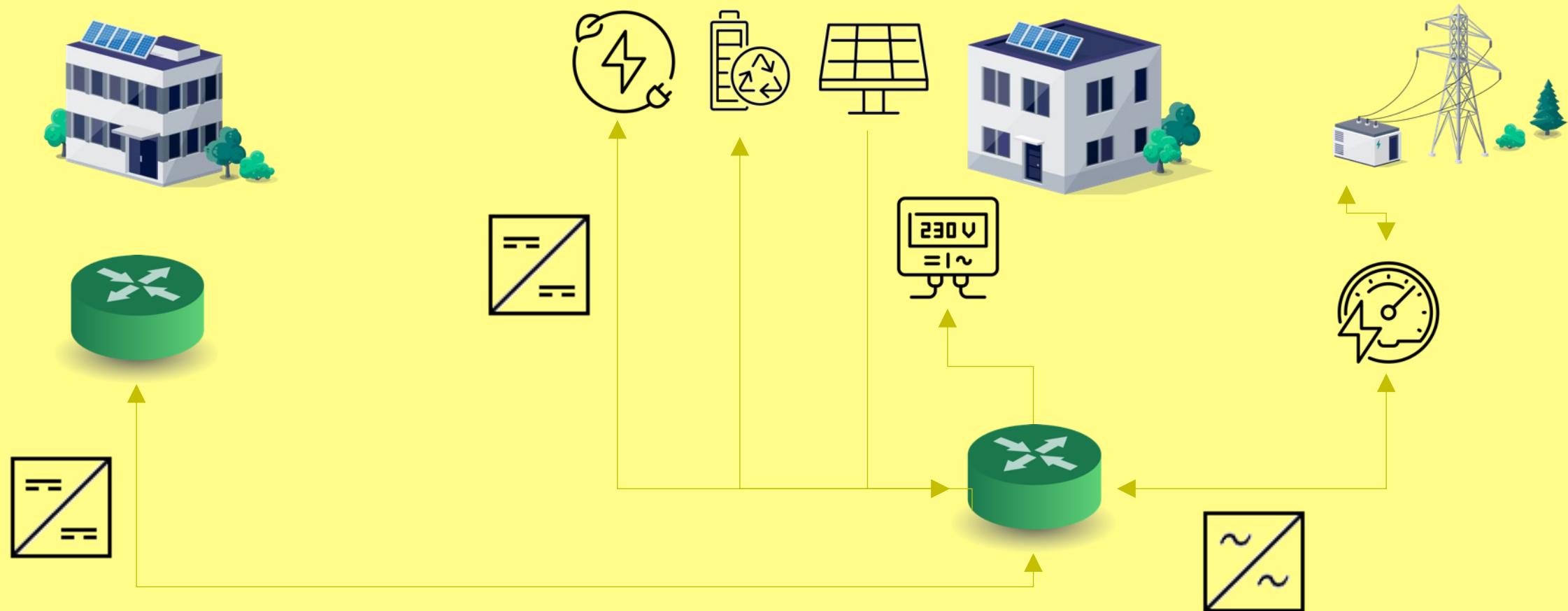
# EnergyNet single building (stand-alone)



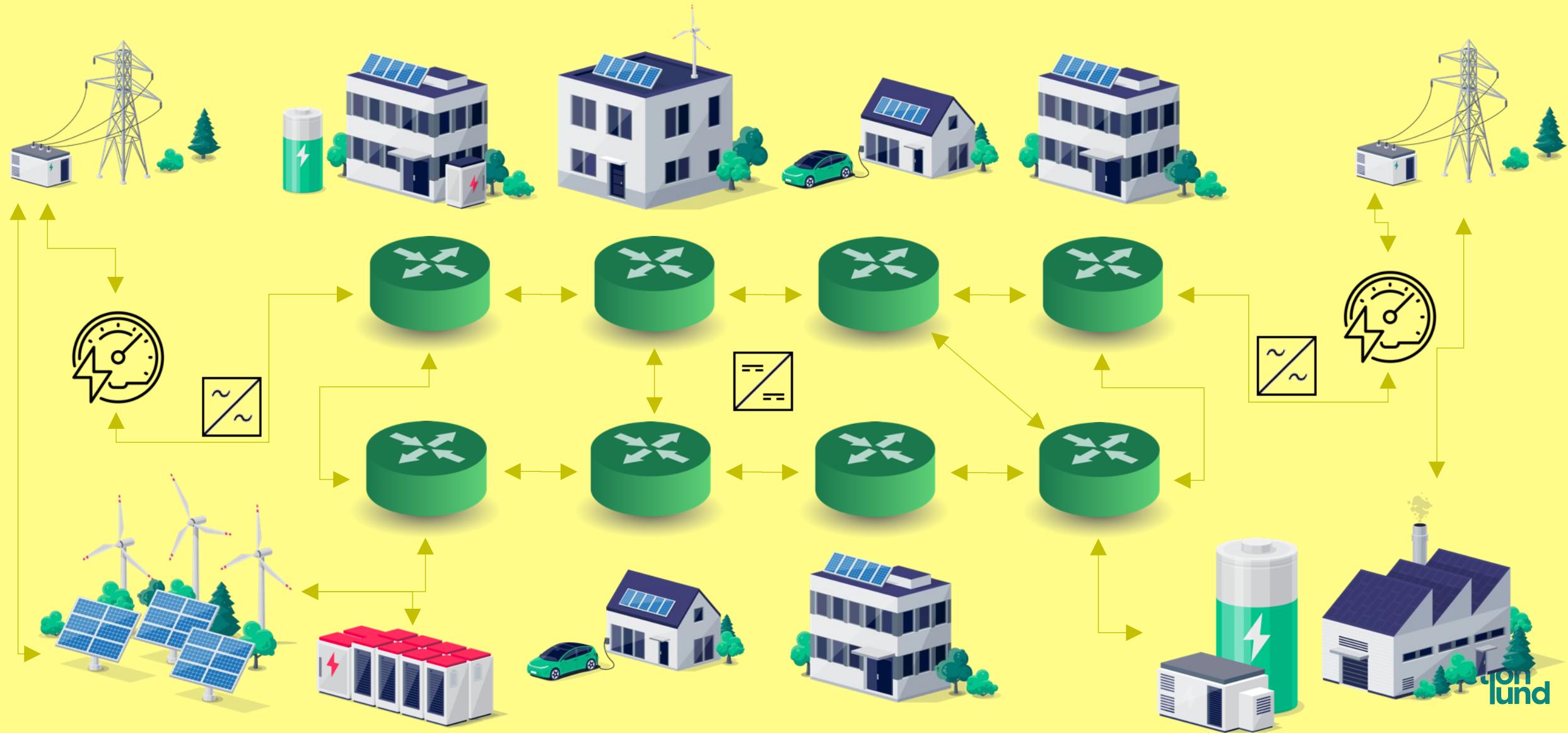
# EnergyNet single building (stand-alone)



# EnergyNet building (EC + Grid)



# EnergyNet neighbourhood (EC + Grid)



# EnergyNet core components

## 01 Open Energy Sharing Operator (OESO)

Operator that manage orchestration between the local energy resource owners

## 02 The Energy Protocol (EP)

Open standard protocol that create the language needed to manage energy sharing

## 03 The Independent Energy Router (IER)

Core component the E-LAN energy network. Enable low level decentralized routing of energy

## 04 The Resilience Energy Storage (RES)

The MRES are standard energy storage that can be controlled by the energy protocol

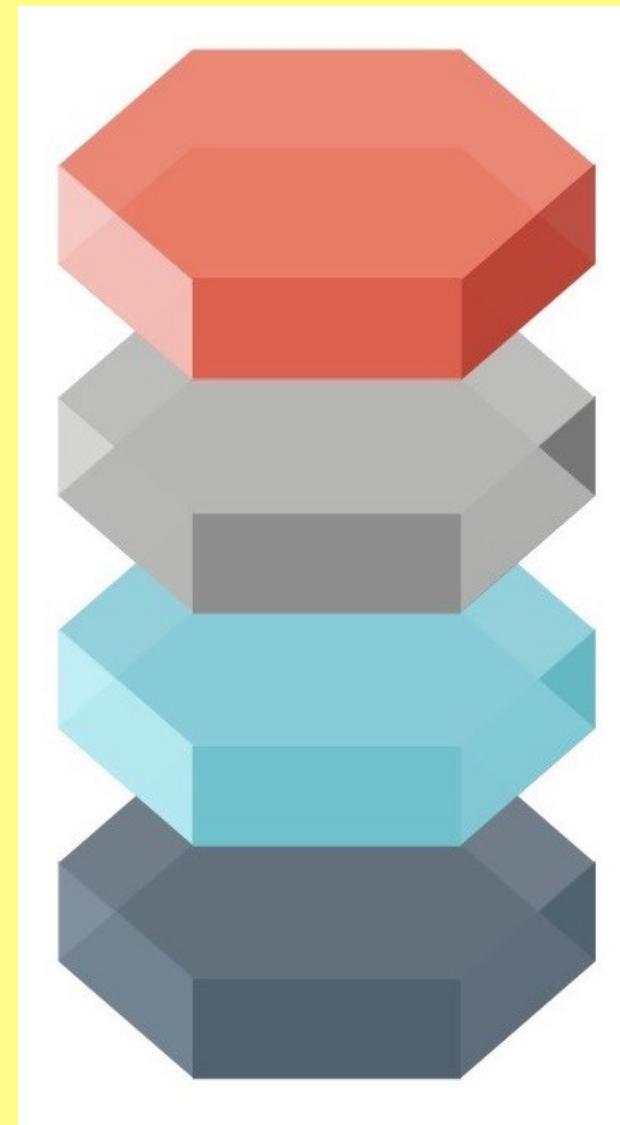
## 05 The Energy Freedom Infrastructure (EFI)

New physical cables that create an alternative infrastructure to distribute energy

# Ecosystem Open Energy Sharing Operator

## 01 Open Energy Sharing Operator (OESO)

Inspired by the Internet architecture distributed and independent networks that can function as standalone but will benefit greatly from being interconnected with as many compatible networks as possible. EP will include similar concept to peering & routing but for Energy Sharing. In short, the language needed to enable the "Internetification" of energy distribution.



**Services**  
independent service providers

**OESO**  
marketplace & operations

**Network**  
energy resources

**Infrastructure**  
energy distribution cables

# First site



Technical pilot

Sharing of  
electricity over a  
property border  
LKF and LKP

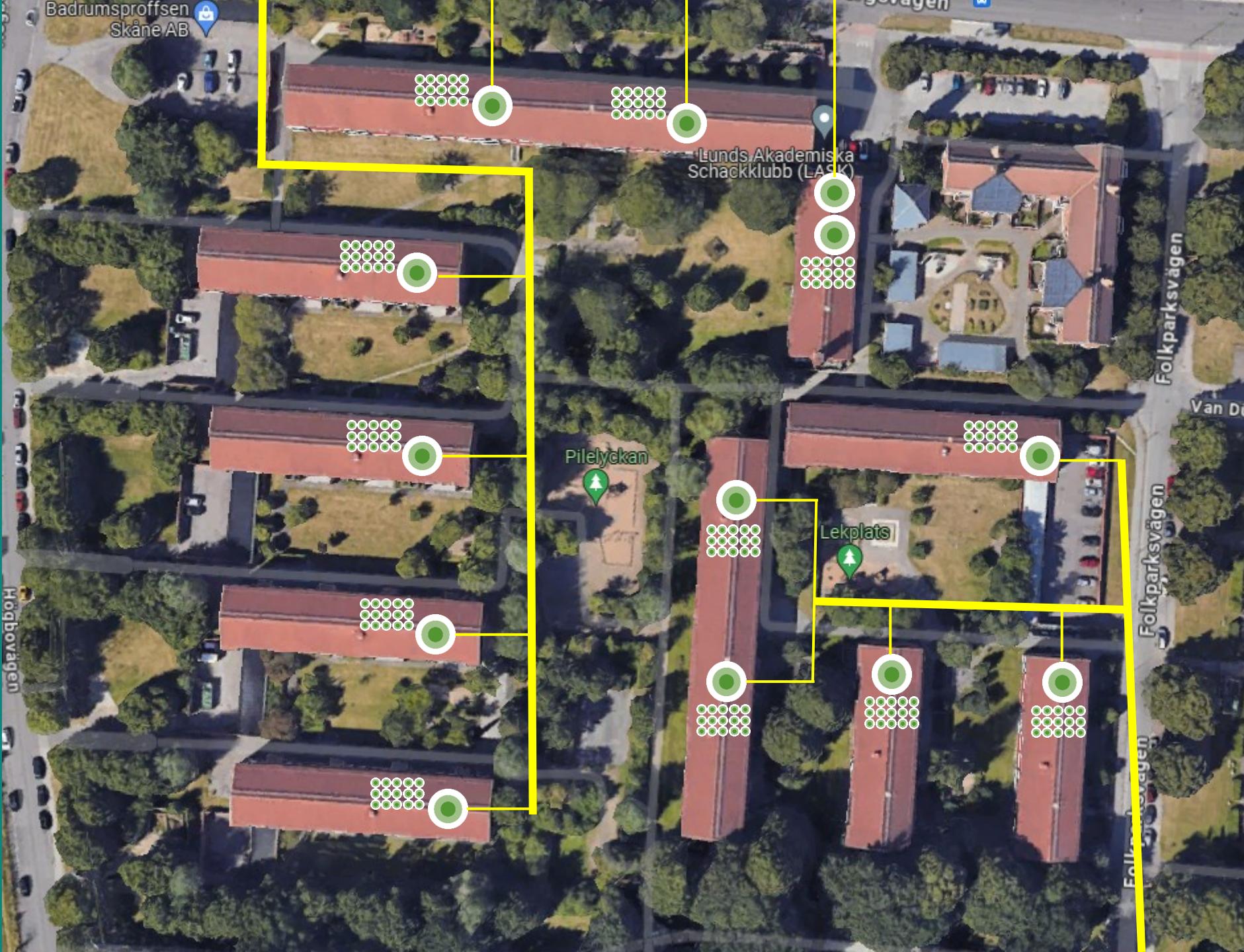
Brunnshög, Lund

coaction  
lund



# Inauguration EnergyNet

- Publication of Energy Protocol
  - at GitHub with zero licensing
  - 21 April 2025
- Physical inauguration of first site (EN-0)
  - In Lund
  - 26 April 2025



Commercial  
pilot

LKF  
Pottugnen  
10 houses  
Old grid

1 000 000 kWh  
purchased  
electricity per  
year



# Investment



## Commercial pilot

LKF

Pottugnen

10 houses

New grid

**395 000 kWh  
purchased  
electricity per  
year**

# Why Neighbourhood Energy Sharing Network?



**Resilient No Single Point of Failure**



**Unlock Unlimited Local Power Generation**



**New Investment Sources (85% private)**

**with zero negative impact on trad. grid**

CoAction Lund is one of Vinnova's system demonstrator for climate neutral cities. Lund and Stockholm are the pilots in Sweden.

# Contact

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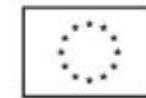


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## **Everything is connected: air quality improvement as a starting point for rapid energy transition in the project 'Podkarpackie – Live and Breathe'**

Anna Lorynowicz, EU LIFE 'Podkarpackie - Live and Breathe' Project Manager

**Interreg**  
Baltic Sea Region



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**Enercacy**





NATIONAL FUND  
FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
AND WATER MANAGEMENT

## LIFE Integrated Project:

Effective implementation of the Air Quality Plan for the Podkarpackie Voivodeship, taking into account the problem of energy poverty.  
„Podkarpackie – live and breathe!”

Project number: 101103531

Anna Lorynowicz  
Project Manager

The project: Effective implementation of the air protection program for the podkarpackie voivodeship, considering the problem of energy poverty: 'Podkarpackie – live and breathe' is being implemented with co-financing from the European Union's LIFE program and funds from the National Fund for Environmental Protection and Water Management in Warsaw. LIFE22-IPE-PL-LIFE Podkarpackie.

**OBJECTIVE:** Implementation of the Air Quality Plan for the Podkarpackie Voivodeship and effective use of available EU and national funds allocated to improving air quality and energy efficiency

**Implementation period:** 01.01.2024 - 31.12.2033

**Project budget:** 23,400,000 €

- EU co-financing: 14,04 mln € (60%)
- NFE&WM co-financing: 8,19 mln € (35%)



Anna Lorynowicz  
Project Manager

# PODKARPACKIE LIFE PROJECT PARTNERS

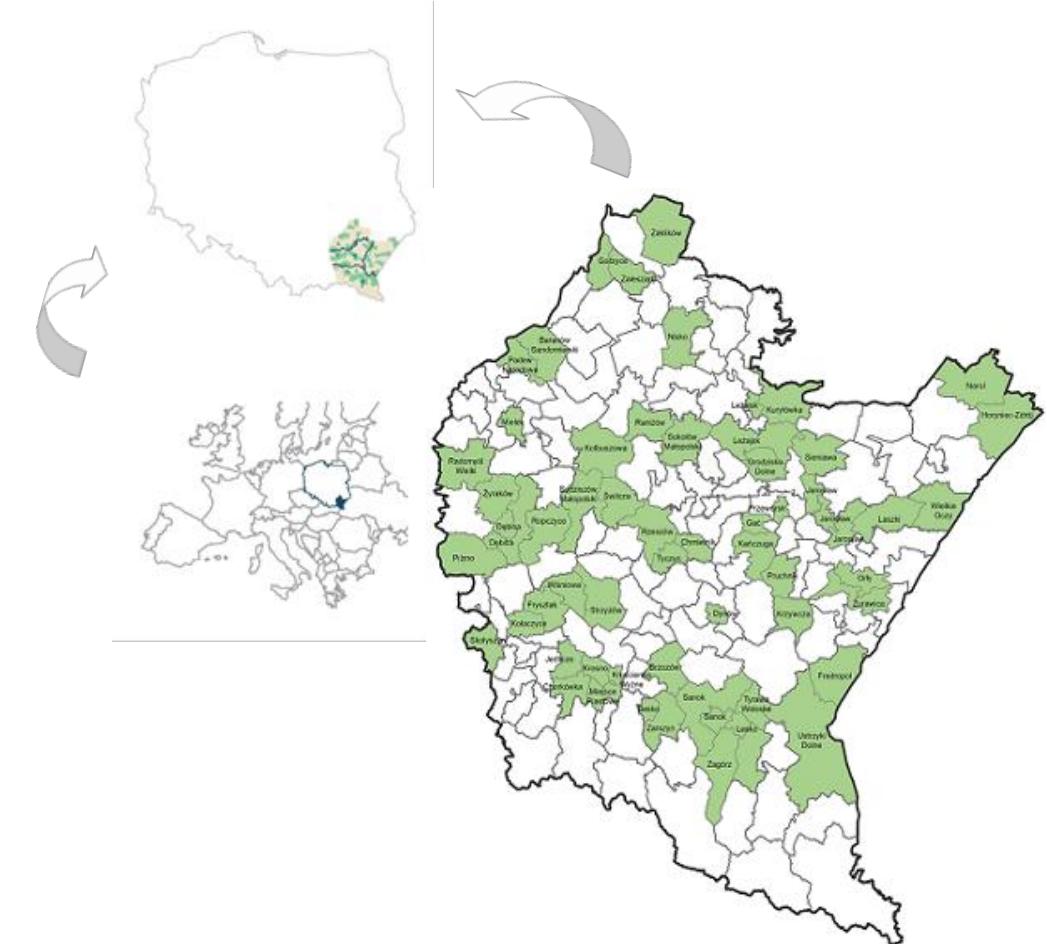
## "Podkarpackie - live and breathe"

**COORDINATING BENEFICIARY:** Podkarpackie Voivodeship

### 61 MUNICIPALITIES

#### IN PODKARPACKIE VOIVODESHIP:

BARANÓW SANDOMIERSKI, BESKO, BRZOZÓW, CHMIELNIK, CHORKÓWKA, M. DEBICA, FREDROPOL, FRYSZTAK, JAROSŁAW, LEŻAJSK, GAĆ, GORZYCE, GRODZISKO DOLNE, HORYNIEC ZDRÓJ, M. JAROSŁAW, JEDLICZE, KAŃCZUGA, KOLBUSZOWA, KOŁACZYCE, M. KROSNO, KROŚCIENKO WYZNE, KRZYWCZA, KURYLÓWKA, LASZKI, LESKO, M. DYNOW, MIEJSCE PIASTOWE, M. MIELEC, NAROL, NISKO, ORŁY, PADEW NARODOWA, PILZNO, PRUCHNIK, M. PRZEWORSK, RADOMYŚL WIELKI, RANIŻOW, ROPCZYCE, M. RZESZOW, SANOK, M. SANOK, SĘDZISZÓW MAŁOPOLSKI, SIENIAWA, SKOŁYSZYN, SOKOŁÓW MAŁOPOLSKI, STRZYŻOW, ŚWILCZA, TYCZYN, TYRAWA WOŁOSKA, USTRZYKI DOLNE, WIELKIE OCZY, WIŚNIOWA, ZAGÓRZ, ZAKLIKOW, ZALESZANY, ZARSZYN, ŻURAWICA, ŻYRAKÓW



Anna Lorynowicz  
Project Manager

# PROJECT PARTNERS



Rzeszow Regional  
Development Agency



Prof. Żmijewski Association for  
Efficiency



Innovation Partnership  
Centre of Presov



Institute of Energy and Fuel  
Processing Technology



Ekoskop Association

Anna Lorynowicz  
Project Manager

# The integrated project includes 4 pillars:



I

Reducing the impact  
of energy poverty  
among the residents  
of the Podkarpackie  
Voivodeship

II

Development and  
implementation  
a rational energy  
management  
system

III

Increasing the level of air  
quality and energy  
efficiency awareness  
among residents of the  
Podkarpackie Voivodeship

IV

More effective  
use of spatial  
planning  
tools/instruments  
to improve air  
quality in cities



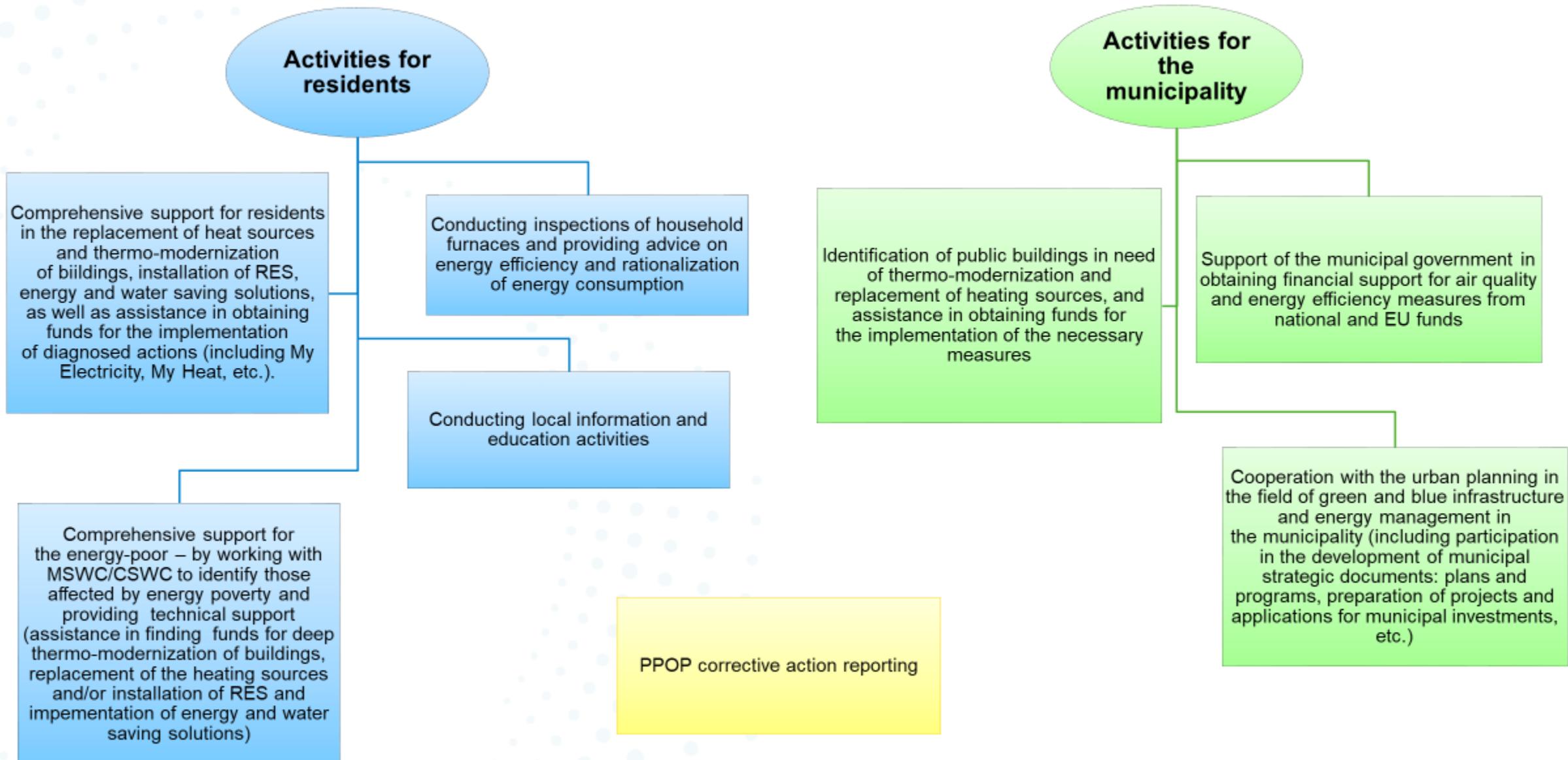
## Pillar 1

# Reducing the impact of energy poverty among the residents of the Podkarpackie Voivodeship

- Establishment of a coordinated support system for municipal self-governments (network of advisors) and strengthening of human resources responsible for the implementation of the AQP
- Increase the usefulness of the [www.powietrze.podkarpackie.pl](http://www.powietrze.podkarpackie.pl) platform
- Improvement of equipment for personnel responsible for conducting controls of the implementation of the Anti-Smog Resolution
- Raising the level of knowledge in the field of energy and air quality management among local government staff



# THE MAIN TASKS OF THE AIR AND ENERGY ADVISOR



# The network of subregional business and energy advisors employed at the Rzeszow Regional Development Agency

- **Rzeszow** - covering all municipalities located in the counties of: Rzeszow, Debica, Lezajsk, Lancut, Ropczyce-Sedziszow, and the city of Rzeszow;
- **Krosno** - covering all municipalities located in the counties of: Krosno City, Krosno, Jaslo, Brzozow, Sanok, Lesko, Bieszczady, and Strzyzow;
- **Przemysl** - covering all municipalities located in the counties of: Przemysl City, Przemysl, Jaroslaw, Lubaczow, and Przeworsk;
- **Tarnobrzeg** - covering all municipalities located in the counties of: Tarnobrzeg City, Tarnobrzeg, Stalowa Wola, Mielec, Nisko, and Kolbuszowa.



# The main tasks of SUBREGIONAL BUSINESS AND ENERGY ADVISOR

- Providing **technical support to air and energy advisors**, municipalities and local entrepreneurs in a given subregion. Advisors will be equipped with thermal imaging cameras and trained in their use. Based on the needs identified by municipal advisors, the subregional business and energy advisors will use thermal imaging cameras to measure energy efficiency in individual households (in cooperation with municipal advisors)
- **Cooperation with municipalities and with MSWC/CSWC to identify people affected by energy poverty** and provide technical assistance to these households (assistance in finding funding for deep thermomodernization of buildings, replacement of heating sources and/or installation of the renewable energy ones, and implementation of energy and water-saving solutions)
- **Supporting local information and educational activities in municipalities** where there is no advisor (providing advice and information during local outdoor events, distributing materials, organizing meetings with local leaders, such as municipal or city guards, volunteer fire departments, priests, doctors, the farmer housewives' clubs – to inform about the need to change heating sources, etc.)



- Supporting all municipalities in **identifying public buildings requiring thermomodernization and replacement of heating sources**, and provide assistance in obtaining funds to carry out the diagnosed activities and investments
- Supporting municipalities that do not employ air and energy advisors **in obtaining funds for the implementation of the AQP assumptions** (including the preparation of applications for the financing of investments in public buildings (FEP 2021 – 2027, FENiKS Programme, etc.) and investments for residents (e.g. FEP 2021 – 2027)
- Participating in **inspections of household heating systems** through **conducting anti-smog drone inspection campaigns**
- **Organizing meetings** for municipal advisors and staff of Environmental Protection Departments/Units to identify needs, exchange information between municipalities, initiate joint actions, etc.



## Pillar 2

# Developing and implementing a system for rational energy management

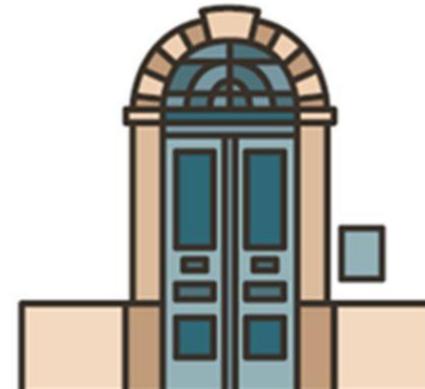
- **Conducting pilot in 5 municipalities** - individual concepts for rational energy management
- Creation of the **Social Energy Incubator**
- **SEMS** – Smart Energy Management System
- **Training** in renewable energy sources and creation of local energy communities



Energy management teams



Creating a social energy incubator



Piloting a local rational energy management system



Energy independence of municipalities

### Pillar 3

## Increasing the level of awareness of air quality and energy efficiency among residents of the Podkarpackie Voivodeship

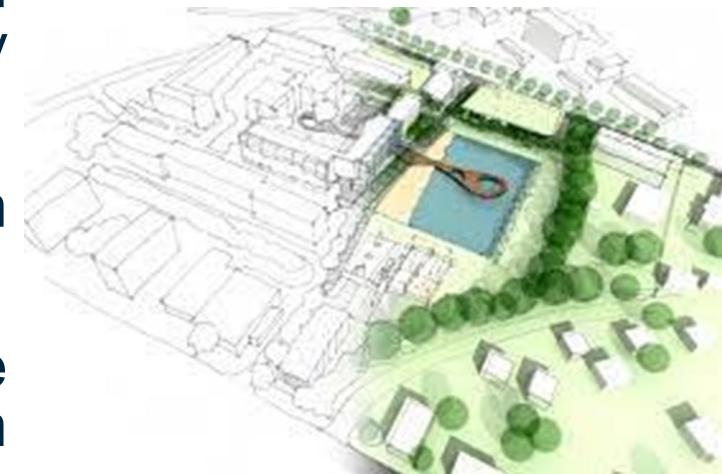
- Establishment of a local air quality information system;
- Conducting regional and local information and education campaigns;
- Strengthening the educational function of control activities under the Anti-Smog Resolution;
- Motivating local governments to implement actions to improve air quality.



## Pillar 4

# More effective use of spatial planning tools/instruments to improve air quality in cities

- The use of the existing **urban greenery** and the design of new green spaces aimed at improving the air quality and the quality of life of city residents;
- **Developing municipal climate change adaptation plans;**
- **Information and education campaigns** to encourage residents to take individual action to increase green areas;
- **Organisation of a conference** to promote good practice and actions taken by municipalities to make more effective use of planning tools to improve air quality.



## EXPECTED IMPACTS

### Key parts of plan/strategy implemented by the end of STRAT:

- At least 48% increase in primary renewable energy production by 2033
- Annual reduction of CO2 by 5852.7 tonnes eq. CO2/year
- Annual reduction of PM10 by 804.09 Mg/year
- Annual reduction of PM2.5 by 631.53 Mg/year
- Annual reduction of B(a)P by 0.2795 Mg/year
- Reduction of the area particularly vulnerable to climate change by at least 260.7 ha by 2033



# Thank You



PODKARPACKIE  
live and breathe



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AND WATER MANAGEMENT

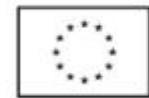


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## **Developing intelligent energy communities in North Karelia, Finland: virtual energy communities, resource optimisation, and digital solutions**

**Kim Blomqvist**, Project Manager at Karelia  
University of Applied Sciences, Finland

**Interreg**  
Baltic Sea Region



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ENERGY TRANSITION  
**Enercracy**





## Smart Energy Communities

1.1.2024 – 31.12.2026

<https://www.karelia.fi/projektit/alvkkaat-energiaavhaisot/>



POHJOIS-KARJALA  
Maakuntaliitto



Euroopan unionin  
osarahoittama



**MIRQTEX**  
SÄHKÖASENNUS

**SOLARWORKS**

**caruna**

**PKS**  
Sähkökauppa

**elli**  
Opiskelija-osunnot Oy Joensuu Elli



## Smart energy communities - project

The project has two main objectives: to develop operating models for virtual energy communities and to increase knowledge related to energy communities.

### A) Development of the operating models of the Virtual Energy Communities:

Digital twins of energy communities and peer-to-peer networks utilizing blockchain technology operating within them (housing companies, detached houses and companies as targets, scalable)

Development of the internal activities of energy communities

Development of the methodology for the trading platform for energy communities

Research and development of the possibilities of utilizing energy resources

Environmental Impact Assessment (LCA) of Energy Communities

### B) Increasing energy community knowledge and awareness:

The latest national and international information on energy communities and their activities will be collected.

The creation of energy communities will be promoted regionally. (equal energy transition, mitigation of energy vulnerability)

Communication of the benefits, opportunities and obstacles of energy communities between properties.



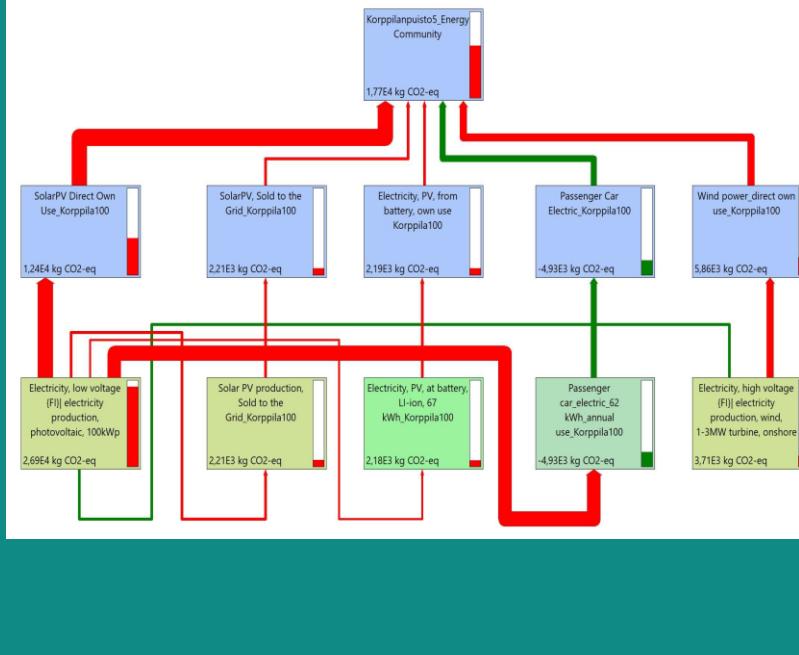
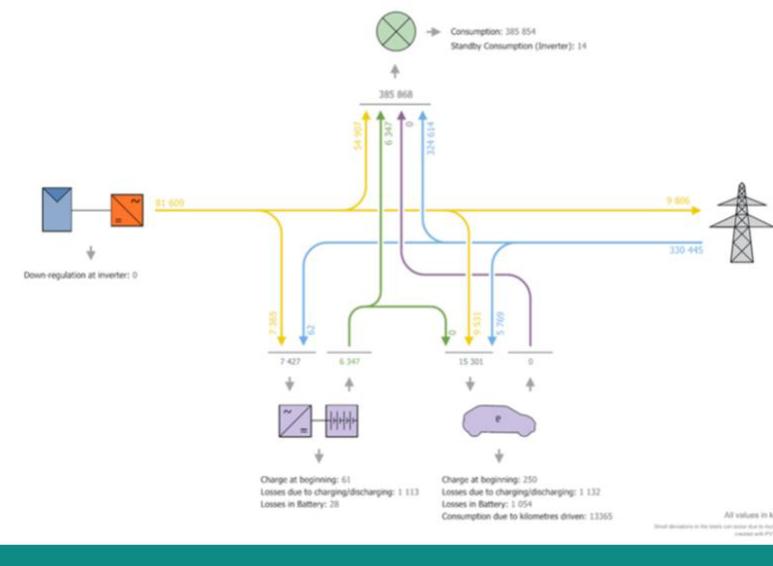
# What have we done so far?



- Visualization and energy resource management for the energy community (**EC EMS**)
- Monitoring the consumption of the community and individual members
- Energy Community Production and Distribution of Production among the Community
- Energy weather forecast and electricity prices
- Connecting and controlling energy resources in 2025 and integrating a trading platform in a peer-to-peer network in 2026
- A fully open logic-based platform suitable for the management of shared and individual energy resources has been developed, which serves as a digital experimentation and development environment to promote the optimization of energy use, demand response and the utilization of solar energy.
- The digital platform enables the intelligent control of several different energy systems and resources based on e.g. hourly electricity prices, consumption forecasts and flexibility needs in energy communities.



# LCA



- Life cycle analysis is used to produce information on the carbon footprint and environmental impacts of different energy communities
- Life cycle analysis brings transparency to the communication of energy communities and their "greenness"
- Energy simulations (PV-SOL) and LCA (SimaPro) work well together
- The project has implemented the simulation of energy communities and the combination of LCA into a methodologically smooth entity
- LCA:s of virtual energy communities, including peer-to-peer networks (results in 2026).
- Impacts of the use of energy resources on the life-cycle analysis of energy communities (e.g. flexibility, electricity storage, etc.)(results ready in 2026).
- S-LCA (taking into account social impacts/risks) and broader sustainability reviews (S-LCA study, e.g. energy storage in the implementation phase)



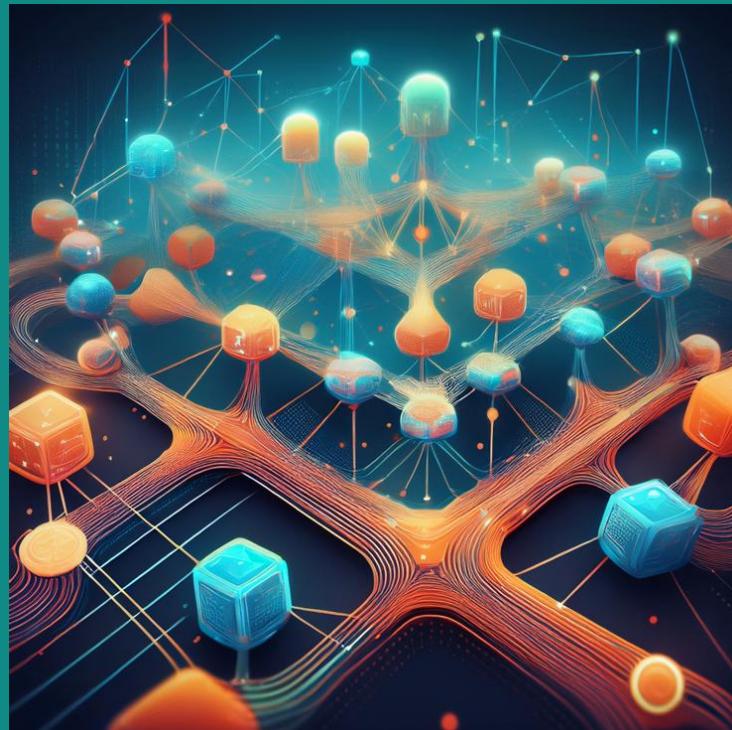
## Peer-to-peer networks in energy communities



- The project has developed prototypes for blockchains and a digital energy community.
- To simulate energy trading on a peer-to-peer network, a Proof-of-Work and Proof-of-Stake comparison (smart contracts vs. computational contribution to the blockchain) has been created.
- For the trading platform and its simulation, various implementation methods of smart contracts have been investigated and studied, among other things
- At the moment, a digital twin has been implemented for a virtual energy community (test bed) formed by detached houses based on real consumption profiles (8 members)
- Real-time consumption data from the next generation electricity meters
- PV-production data from the real operating environment or simulated small-scale production and energy resources
- Integration of AI forecast models, peer-to-peer network and trading platform are ready in 2026



## Peer-to-peer networks in energy communities



### **Peer-to-peer network makes an energy community:**

- active market player, not just a consumer group
- more flexible than an exchange electricity contract
- more economically efficient than a common storage alone
- The peer-to-peer network operates alongside normal DSN.
- Better price signal within the community, strengthening social justice
- Increases self-sufficiency and makes the model attractive to investors

### **The structural division can be implemented e.g. on market terms**

- An automatic purchase quota can be offered

### **The price is determined by:**

- according to intra-community offerings
- Protected by a price cap
- Not subsidized, but market-based and still protected P2P trading.



# Electricity storage/remote energy resources facilities in energy communities



- Based on simulations, an electricity storage can be a profitable investment if it is utilized in 24/7 – for solar/wind power storage, energy arbitrage and operating in the reserve market.
- Electricity storage play an important role for the solar energy community because there is so little solar energy available in winter.
- According to the results of the simulation sites and consumption profiles, the size of the of solar PV-system in the energy community can be increased by about 2-3 times with the help of an electricity storage.

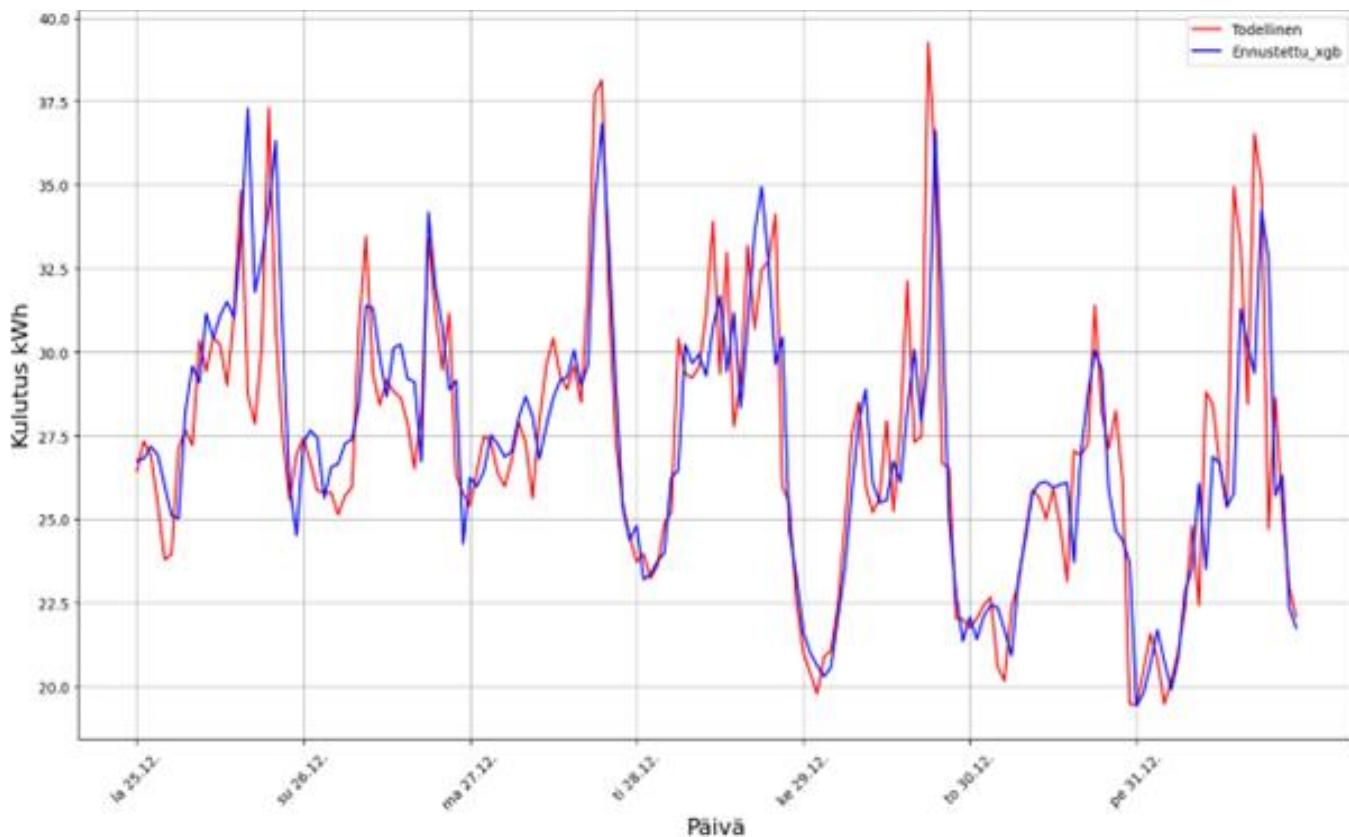
Building technical readiness	Arbitrage benefit (hours/day)	Annual hours (estimate)
Conventional system without control	0–1 h	0–365 h
Smart control, no battery	2–6 h	700–1,400 h
Battery storage + automation	4–10 h	1,500–3,650 h

The role of electricity storage in a peer-to-peer network:

- as a market maker, as a final buyer/seller, enabler of neighbourly rebates within energy communities
- If supply too much → the storage is loading and if demand too much → the storage is unloading, this will stabilize also the EC internal market



# AI-based solutions



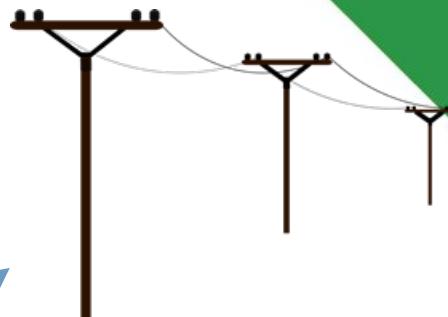
XGBoost algorithm prediction

- Optimizing energy flows in energy communities requires complex data processing. The project has studied AI-based deep reinforcement learning (DRL), which combines deep learning and reinforcement learning methods, enabling intelligent control of energy use.
- The project has tested the DRL algorithm in a simulated energy community. The algorithm recommended the use of energy flows for a period of 24 hours, with the aim of minimizing energy costs. The agent received feedback on their actions, such as buying energy at a cheap time or storing it in a battery.
- The simulations showed that the DRL worked well, for example, in apartment buildings profiles
- In further development 2026, the algorithm will be fine-tuned and possibly new functions will be added (e.g. selling energy to the grid) and testing will be carried out in connection with digital twins with real data.

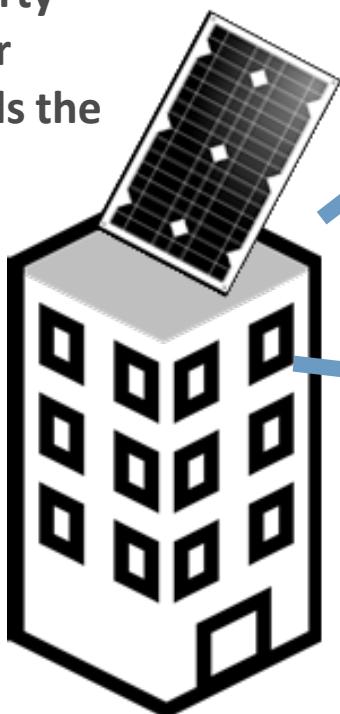


# Virtual energy community pilot

## Joensuun Elli properties



Joensuu Elli property  
where solar power  
production exceeds the  
need



Surplus production is  
transferred to the  
distribution network

Overproduction is  
compensated virtually  
(electricity supplier)

Local distribution system company



Joensuu Elli's property,  
where there is no own  
production (location 3km  
away from the solar PV  
system)



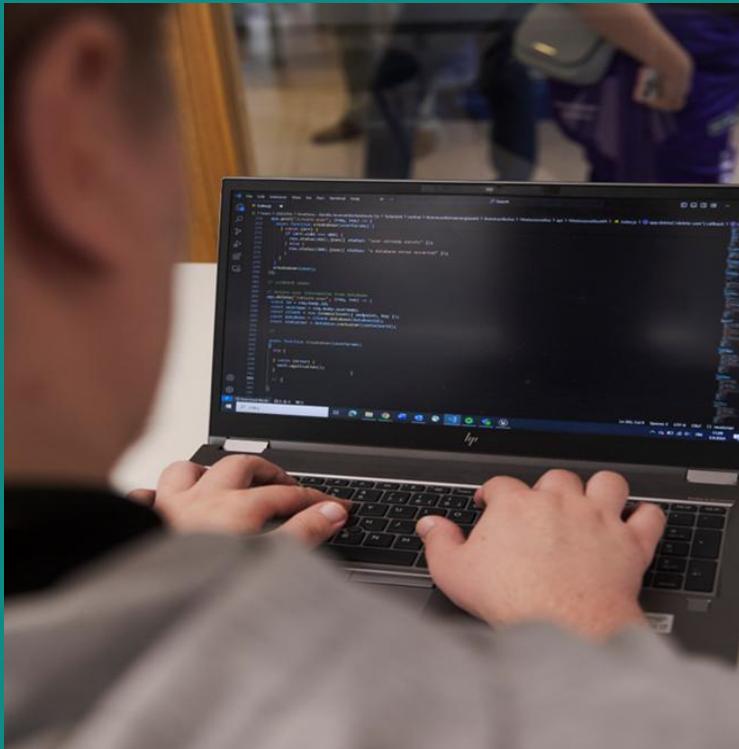
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 **Karelia**

# Virtual Energy Communities & Peer- to-Peer Networks



## WHY?

"From the point of view of energy poverty, a fairer energy transition and the increasing prevalence of energy communities, it would be very important that the entire housing sector would be fairly involved. With regard to the current operating models of energy communities, energy communities in sparsely populated areas in particular must be developed more in the direction of virtual energy communities."

"A decentralized large-scale electricity market on a public blockchain is not possible at the moment. On the other hand, using a private or permissioned blockchain can solve many of the problems of a traditional blockchain. There are no entities that want to benefit financially from the network. As a result, transaction costs are eliminated or are negligible. In addition, network performance will improve and energy consumption will be significantly reduced."

"Digital tools, such as peer-to-peer value sharing platforms, are also scalable for the value streams of energy communities. Flexibility-based digital business models can scale relatively easily when customers already have flexible loads in their homes."

"Value streams associated with energy communities, based on investments in non-location-based production, enable crowdfunding schemes and high volumes of participation quickly through an energy community or platform. In addition, production in virtual energy communities can be optimized to where it is most cost-effective."



# **Thank you! KARELIA UAS**

**The project's results and materials can be found  
on the project's website.**

**<https://www.karelia.fi/projektit/alykkaat-energiayhteisot/>**

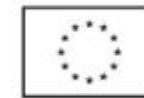


⌚ Inspiration Station: Driving Change through Stakeholder Cooperation for Green Futures  
January 14, 2026 at 9:00 - 11:00 CET. Prior registration to the webinar is required

## From idea to construction: the story of the development of the wind park in Kaigu swamp, Latvia

Sabīna Alta, Development Director at Laflora Ltd

**Interreg**  
Baltic Sea Region



Co-funded by  
the European Union

ENERGY TRANSITION  
**Enercocracy**





# **FROM PEAT TO MEGAWATT – WIND PARK LAFLORA ENERGY**

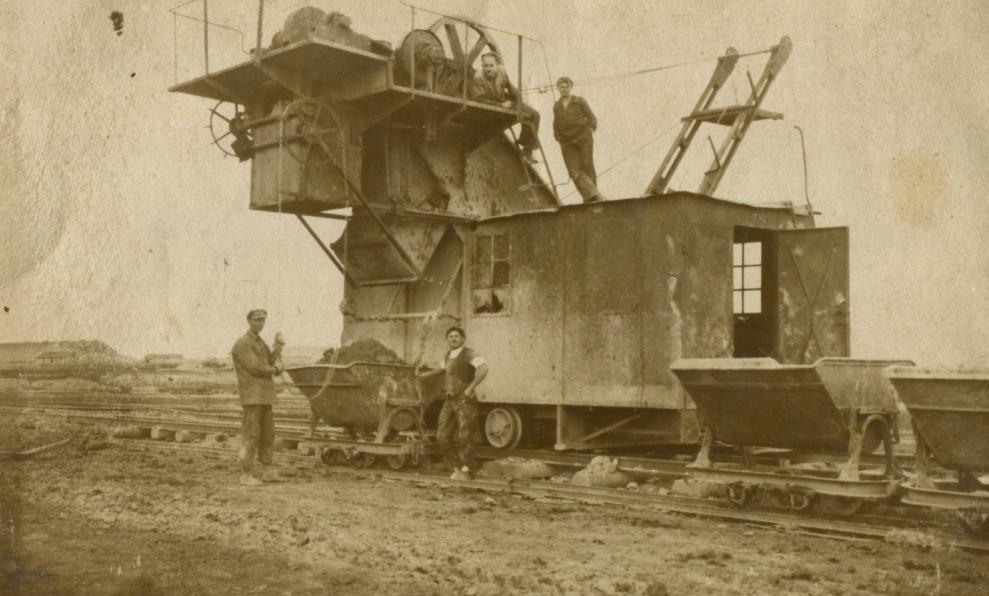
*Sabīna Alta, Development Director of SIA “Laflora”*



*CARBON BUILT THE WORLD WE KNOW,  
WIND WILL SUSTAIN THE WORLD WE NEED*

# ENERGY PEAT GARDENING

- ❖ *Historical reliance on peat as an energy source.*
- ❖ *Importance of peat: availability, tradition, early industrial use.*



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## "GREEN" PEAT TODAY?

- Latvian peat products are in demand all over the world.
- They play an important role in European horticulture, providing 31% of the demand for professional horticulture.

LATVIA IS THE LARGEST EXPORTER OF  
PEAT PRODUCTS IN THE WORLD



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## MODERN CHALLENGES OF THE PEAT INDUSTRY



**ENVIRONMENT:  
CO2 EMISSIONS**



**IMPACT ON ECOSYSTEMS:  
BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY**

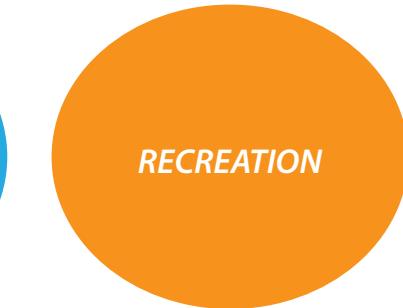
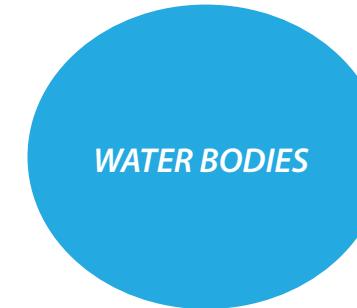


**SOCIAL & CULTURAL:  
JOBS TIED TO INDUSTRY**

# **LAFLORA: THE LARGEST NATIONAL PEAT INDUSTRY COMPANY IN LATVIA**

- ✓ **IN THE INDUSTRY SINCE 1995**
- ✓ **PEAT EXTRACTION AND PROCESSING, PRODUCTION OF PEAT SUBSTRATES  
FOR AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY**
- ✓ **FOOD PRODUCTION, FOREST SEEDLINGS, AND ORNAMENTAL PLANT CULTIVATION**
- ✓ **90% EXPORTED TO ~100 COUNTRIES**
- ✓ **TURNOVER IN 2024: EUR 34.7 MILLION**
- ✓ **TAXES PAID IN 2024: EUR 6.1 MILLION**
- ✓ **NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN 2024: 312**





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## **MANAGED LAND AFTER-USE: RECULTIVATION**

- When making a decision to use a bog for peat extraction, a simultaneous decision is made on the land use after peat extraction is completed, as required by regulatory acts.
- The respective reclamation measures are planned by SIA "Laflora" taking into account potential environmental impact, economic, and other considerations.

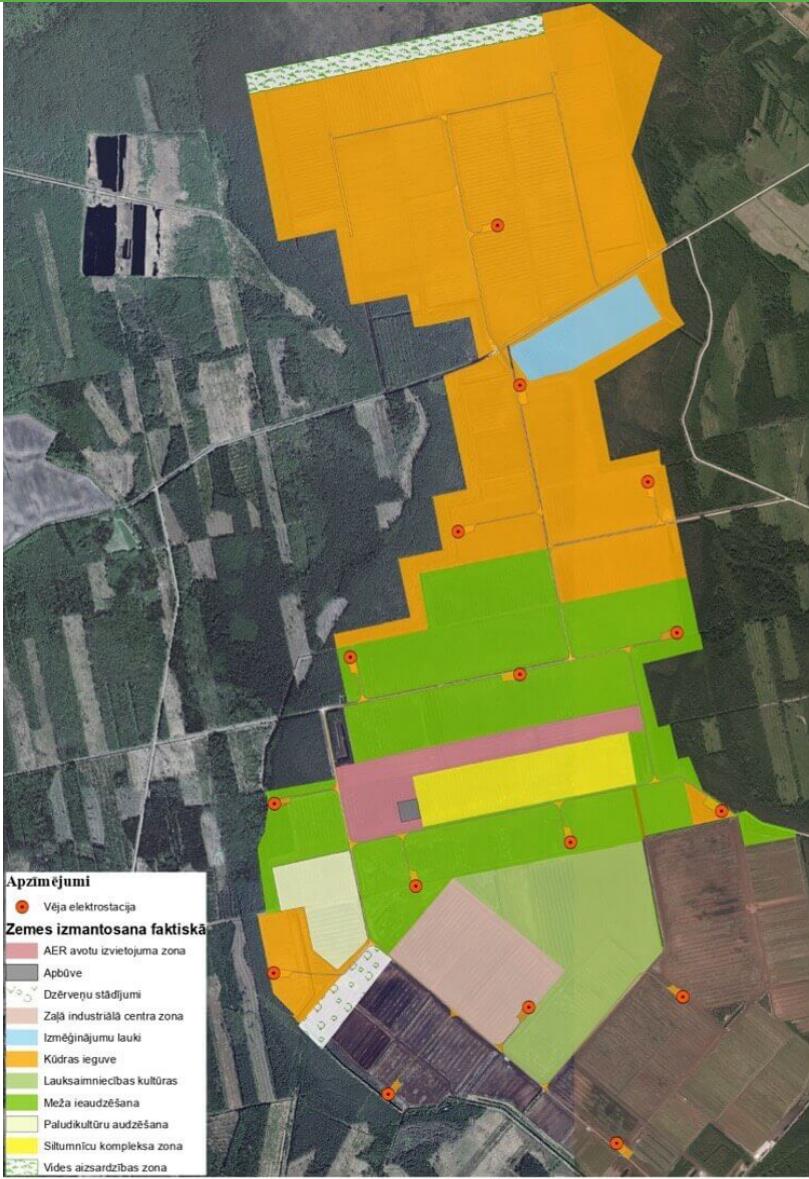
# LAFLORA VISION

*Laflora shapes its vision and defines its core operating principles for the most efficient use of bogs as land capital in the interests of the owner, the nation, and the state.*



# FROM BOG TO PARK

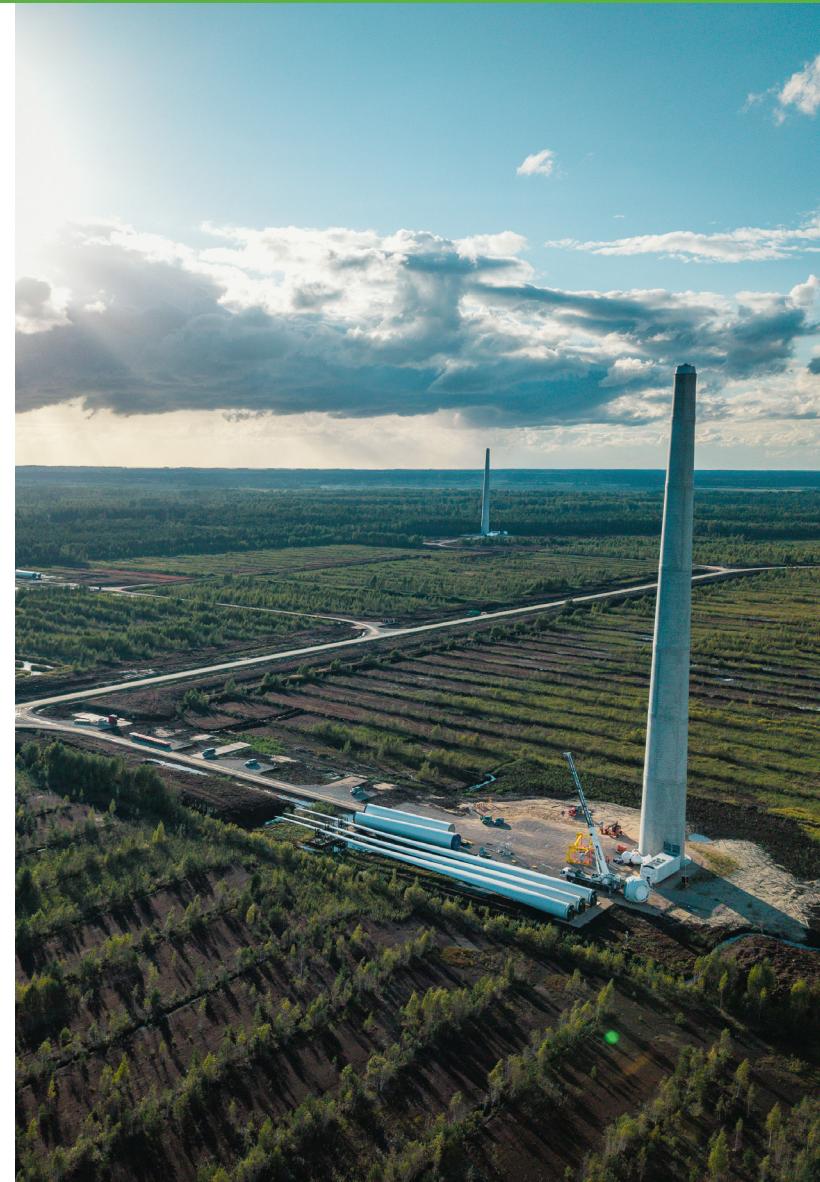
- ✓ TOTAL AREA: 763 HA
- ✓ OWNED AND MANAGED BY LAFLORA
- ✓ AGE: 5700
- ✓ AVERAGE PEAT THICKNESS: 5–7 M
- ✓ 503 HA UNDER RECULTIVATION
- ✓ 260 HA UNDER PEAT EXTRACTION



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## STEP ONE: WIND PARK

- ⚡ WIND PARK "LAFLORA" OWNED BY LATVENERGO AS (CAPEX: > 185 M EUR)
- ⚡ 16 NORDEX 6.8 MW HYBRID TURBINES
- ⚡ TOTAL CAPACITY: 108.8 MW
- ⚡ ELECTRICITY GENERATED PER YEAR: 350 GWH
- ⚡ 11 LATVIAN COMPANIES (CAPEX: > 95 M EUR)
- ⚡ END OF PROJECT: YEAR 2026



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## STEP TWO: GREEN INDUSTRIAL AREA

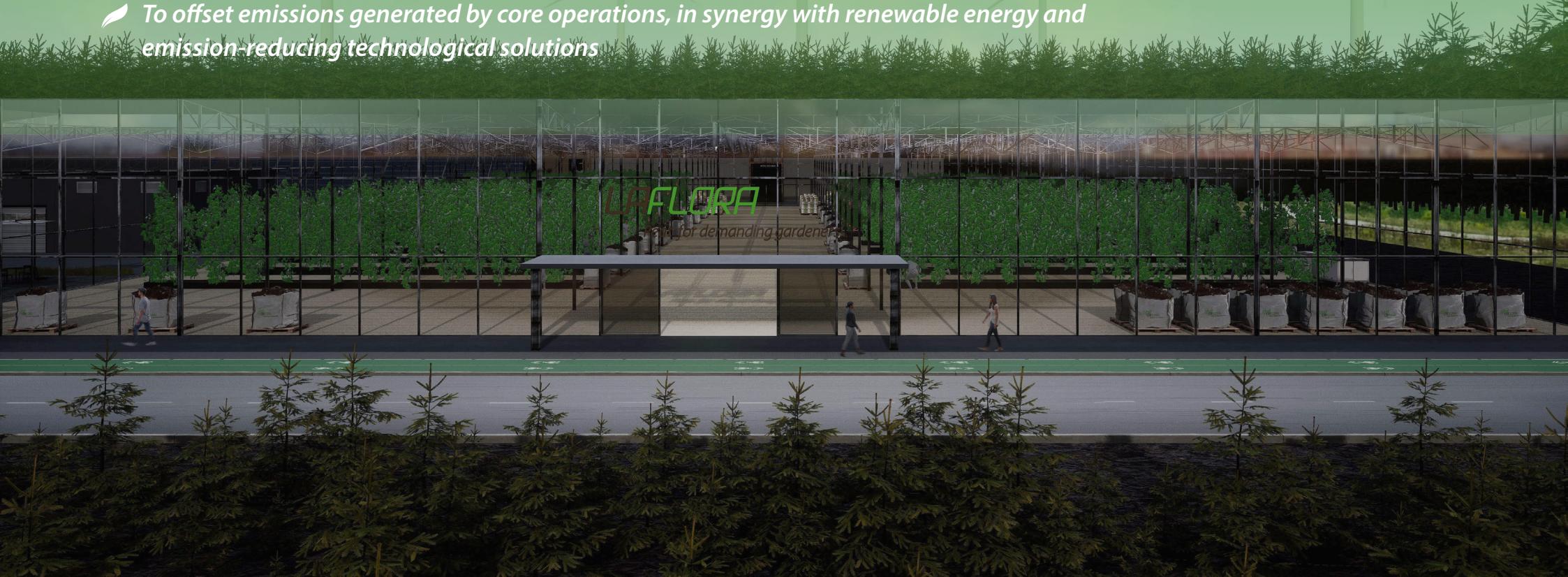
### OASIS OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

- ✓ RES INSTALLATION: 28 HA
- ✓ RENEWABLE HYDROGEN PLANT
- ✓ SOLAR POWER PLANT: UP TO 125 HA
- ✓ GREENHOUSE COMPLEX: UP TO 35 HA
- ✓ H<sub>2</sub> REFUELING STATION
- ✓ ENERGY-INTENSIVE PRODUCTION FACILITIES: ~ 20 HA
- ✓ RECREATION ZONE



# OUR GOALS

- *To create the first green energy industrial park in the region, obtaining a green certificate*
- *To offset emissions generated by core operations, in synergy with renewable energy and emission-reducing technological solutions*



# TRANSFORMATION OF VALUES

- ✓ *TRANSITION = ENVIRONMENTAL NECESSITY + ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY*
- ✓ *PEAT → WIND: SYMBOLIC AND PRACTICAL SHIFT*
- ✓ *CALL TO ACTION: SUPPORT POLICIES, INVESTMENT, INNOVATION*





**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

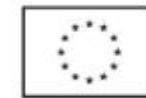


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## Why did the Estonian islands create an energy agency for transition and independence?

Taavi Liivandi, Consultant at Estonian Islands Energy Agency, Estonia

Interreg  
Baltic Sea Region



Co-funded by  
the European Union

ENERGY TRANSITION  
Enercocracy



# Island Learnings from EISEA

A Just Transition for the Estonian Archipelago

Est. 2023 | Saaremaa • Hiiumaa • Muhu • Kihnu • Vormsi • Ruhnu

Taavi Liivandi

14.01.2026

**EISEA**  
ESTONIAN ISLANDS  
ENERGY AGENCY



Co-funded by  
the European Union

# Why an Islands Agency?

- ✓ **Dispersed Settlement:** Unique service delivery challenges in isolated regions.
- ✓ **Building Stock:** Critical need for energy-efficient retrofitting and heating.
- ✓ **Diesel Dependency:** Transitioning public ferries and bus networks to green electricity.
- ✓ **Aggregation:** One technical body for multi-municipality procurement. OSS to be.
- ✓ **Agency's Collaborative Role**  
EISEA enables project aggregation, community engagement, and bridges local needs with EU funding.



# Archipelago Snapshot (2025)

Indicator Category	Value / Capacity	Notes
Total Population	~45,224	Density: 14.77 res/km <sup>2</sup>
Electricity Consumption	209 GWh (2023)	Decreasing trend (efficiency)
Solar PV Nominal	33.81 MW	High island potential
Wind Nominal	16.51 MW	Key for off-shore scaling

# Founding & Governance

## Social Enterprise

EISEA is structured as a non-profit social enterprise owned by island municipalities and local entrepreneurs.

## Regional Coverage

Initially five municipalities; Ruhnu joined in 2024 to complete full archipelago representation.

## Academic Link

Strategic partnership with **TalTech** to ensure data-driven energy planning and monitoring.

## EU Network

Active member of FEDARENE and the Clean Energy for EU Islands (CE4EUI) initiative. Member of BEIC - Baltic Energy Islands Connect.

# Energy Services Portfolio

## Public & Business

EISEA supports local governments, communities, and businesses with energy renovations, transport strategies, and resource efficiency. Deep building renovations, fleet decarbonization, and resource efficiency audits.

## Communities

Advisory for apartment associations and support for local energy cooperatives.

## Innovation and Collaboration

Partnerships with agencies and academia foster knowledge sharing and capacity building for sustained decarbonization.



# Year One Impact (2024)

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**€20.6M**

Investments Mobilised

Under LIFE CET commitments

**40+**

Apartment Associations

Receiving direct advisory services

**In pipeline:** Establishment of Hiiumaa's first energy community (Kärdla Sports Centre) using a solar + battery storage hub.

# Roadmap to 2030

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- ✓ **Offshore Wind:** Leveraging >7 GW Baltic pipeline for P2X hubs.
- ✓ **Smart Resilience:** Smart ports and EV infrastructure mapping.
- ✓ **Energy Hubs:** Kihnu & Vormsi school renovation and smart heating pilots.
- ✓ **Zero Carbon:** Ruhnu targeting 100% renewables by 2030.
- ✓ **Community Energy and Decarbonization**  
Scaling energy communities and joint procurement democratize clean energy access and reduce costs on islands.
- ✓ **Strategic EU Engagement**  
Engagement with EU initiatives secures funding and aligns island projects with climate and Green Deal goals.



# Key Learnings for Replication

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- ✓ **Neutral Hub:** The agency acts as a neutral technical capacity for multi-island needs.
- ✓ **Anchor Locally:** Build projects around community needs like schools and transport.
- ✓ **Data First:** Invest in monitoring platforms to track real transition progress.
- ✓ **EU Synergy:** Blend LIFE, CE4EUI, and ELENA instruments to de-risk projects.



# Thank you for listening!



Co-funded by  
the European Union

# Contacts

Kirils Gončarovs, Enercacy Project Manager

[kirils.goncarovs@tre-a.ee](mailto:kirils.goncarovs@tre-a.ee)

[interreg-baltic.eu/project/enercacy](http://interreg-baltic.eu/project/enercacy)

The Enercacy project is co-financed by the Interreg Baltic Sea Region Programme, which fosters transnational cooperation to address shared challenges and drive sustainable development across the region. The project's total budget is EUR 1,591,594.51 (including EUR 1,273,275.59 of EU funding)